

Electro-Optic Crystals

BBO Crystal

BBO crystal is an excellent electro-optic crystal for high power applications for the wavelength from 200nm to 2,500nm. It has electro-optic coefficients $\gamma_{11}=2.7\text{pm/V}$ and $\gamma_{22}, \gamma_{31}<\gamma_{11}$. It launches a super Q-switch for a cw diode pumped Nd:YAG laser with average power $>50\text{W}$. Photop provides high quality BBO crystals with Z-cut, AR coating and Au-electrodes for high power E-O applications. The standard size is $3\times 3\times 15\text{mm}$, $3\times 3\times 18\text{mm}$, $3\times 3\times 20\text{mm}$, $4\times 4\times 18\text{mm}$, also, $6\times 6\times 18\text{mm}$. The half-wave Voltage is 9KV at 1064nm with size $3\times 3\times 18\text{mm}$. If you need further information, you can contact our sales for latest BBO Q-switch elements.

LiNbO₃ Crystal

LiNbO₃ is also widely used as electro-optic modulator and Q-switch for Nd:YAG, Nd:YLF and Ti:Al₂O₃ lasers.

If a LiNbO₃ with spec listed in the following Table is used as Q-switch crystal, i.e. the light propagates in Z-axis and electric field applies to X-axis.

The electro-optic coefficients of LiNbO₃ are: $r_{33} = 32 \text{ pm/V}$, $r_{31} = 10 \text{ pm/V}$, $r_{22} = 6.8 \text{ pm/V}$ at low frequency and $r_{33} = 31 \text{ pm/V}$, $r_{31} = 8.6 \text{ pm/V}$, $r_{22} = 3.4 \text{ pm/V}$ at high electric frequency. The half wave voltage: $V_{\pi} = \lambda d / n_o^3 \gamma_c$, $\gamma_c = (n_e / n_o)^3 \gamma_{33} - \gamma_{13}$.

Specifications:

Parameter	Unit	
Size	mm ³	9×9×25 or 4×4×15 Other size is available upon request
Tolerance of Size	mm	Z-axis: +/-0.2 X-axis and Y-axis: +/-0.1
Chamfer		Less than 0.5 mm at 45°
Accuracy of Orientation	arc minute	Z-axis: < +/-5 X-axis and Y-axis: < +/-10
Parallelism	arc second	<20
Surface Quality (scratch/dig)		10-5
Flatness		$\lambda/8$ at 633nm
AR-coating		R <0.2% @1064nm
Electrodes		Gold/Chrome plated on X-faces
Wavefront Distortion		$<\lambda/4$ @633nm
Extinction Ratio		> 400:1 @633nm, $\phi 6\text{mm}$ beam